

# JORNADA PARAGUAYA



Friday, November 12, 2021, 1:00 p.m.

University of St.Gallen Library Building, Room 09-012, and via Live Stream

## JORNADA PARAGUAYA

The landlocked country of Paraguay has a more homogeneous population than most other regions in Latin America. The Guaraní culture with its language designated official in the 1992 constitution and more widely spoken in Paraguay than Spanish, makes it quite unique on the continent.

Paraguay has managed the COVID-19 pandemic relatively well, however, it has highly increased its debt in 2021 and has enormous challenges in improving its human capital indices.

Over the past two decades, sound macroeconomic policies have benefited Paraguay's economy. Between 2003 and 2019, Paraguay averaged 4.1 percent growth, while maintaining low public and external debt, and low and stable inflation. The share of the population living under the international poverty line of US\$5.5 per day fell sharply from 39.3 to 15.4 percent over the same period, faster than the regional average. Inequality, as measured by the Gini coefficient, also declined by 9 points. Nonetheless, poverty and inequality remain high by regional standards. Paraguay needs structural reforms to improve the delivery of public services and accountability of public institutions to make growth more stable, sustainable, and inclusive. Moreover, given the heavy reliance on natural resources, management and mitigation of climate change risks are especially critical.

The pandemic interrupted the economic rebound in early 2020 following a drought that led to near-zero growth in 2019. Well-coordinated monetary and fiscal stimulus, including expansions of cash transfers, helped Paraguay minimize the adverse impacts of the pandemic on households.

In 2021, GDP growth is expected to reach 4.3 percent, largely reflecting the recovery across demand components. Poverty is expected to return to pre-pandemic levels by 2023, led by higher labour incomes from the trade and agricultural sectors.

Although bilateral trade between Switzerland and Paraguay is relatively low, both countries benefit from the free trade agreement between EFTA and Mercosur concluded in August 2019.

This forum promotes an open, interactive discussion between attendants and lecturers.

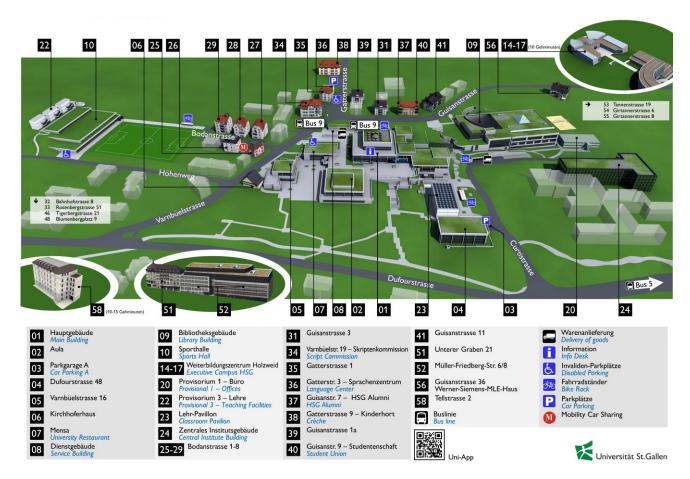
#### Sources

World Bank, October 2021, https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/paraguay/overview#1 Accessed 13 October 2021. Painter, James E., Service, Elman R., Williams, John Hoyt, Butland, Gilbert James and Nickson, R. Andrew. "Paraguay". Encyclopedia Britannica, 10 Mar. 2021, https://www.britannica.com/place/Paraguay. Accessed 13 October 2021.

### PROGRAMME

13:00 – 13:10	Yvette Sánchez, University of St.Gallen (CLS HSG)
13:10 – 13:20	Introduction  Liliane Lebron de Wenger, former Ambassador of Paraguay in Switzerland  Welcome address
ECONOMY A	AND COMMERCE
13:20 – 13:30	María Sol Martínez, LL.M. in Taxation/CIA Banking and finance in Paraguay
13:30 – 13:35	<b>Bruno Aloi</b> , Switzerland Global Enterprise (S-GE) Activities of S-GE in Latin America and Paraguay
13:35 – 13:45	Janice Gill Oliveira, Cámara de Comercio Suizo-Paraguaya Paraguayan business panorama
13:45 – 13:50	Pablo Denis, Cámara de Comercio Suizo-Uruguaya Switzerland and Paraguay: business relationships
13:50 – 14:00	<b>Björn Schmidtke</b> , Penguin Paraguay as technological destination
14:00 – 14:10	<b>Ygor Lutz</b> , Travizory Digitizing Paraguay borders to enhance security and revive tourism and business
14:10 – 14:20	Nicolò Rieben, Pronatec Sugar cooperatives and community projects
14:20 – 14:30	<b>Javier Texido</b> , Nestlé Paraguay Adding Value in Paraguay
14:30 – 14:55	Round table
CULTURE A	ND ENVIRONMENT
14:55 – 15:05	Musical Interlude with Violeta Ramos, Paraguayan harp
15:05 – 15:15	Ursula Regehr, Museum der Kulturen Basel Environmental challenges in the Chaco
15:15 – 15:25	Adriana González Brun, RASTRUMS Artistic movements
15:25 – 15:35	Félix Toranzos Artistic movements
15:35 – 15:45	<b>Óscar Centurión</b> The global projects of the Jesuit Order in the 17 <sup>th</sup> and 18 <sup>th</sup> centuries (PARACUARIA)
15:45 – 16:05	Round Table
16:05 – 16:35	BREAK
POLITICS AN	ND SOCIETY
16:35 – 16:50	Martín Burt, Fundación Paraguaya Non-profit and microfinance
16:50 – 17:05	Santiago Peña, Banco BASA Politics and current affairs
17:05 – 17:15	Cordula Tibi Weber, GIGA Hamburg The Supreme Court and Politics in Paraguay since Democratization
17:15 – 17:25	Élida Villalba, University of St. Gallen The community water management model in Paraguay
17:25 – 17:50	Round Table
17:50 – 18:00	Musical Interlude with <b>Violeta Ramos</b> , Paraguayan harp
18:00 – 18:10	Philippe Nell, Latin American Chamber of Commerce in Switzerland Wrap-up
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#### MAP OF THE CAMPUS



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Library Building, Room 09-012 Guisanstrasse, 9010 St.Gallen

The Jornada Paraguaya is open to the public.

If you are interested in **joining** us, please register by November 8, 2021 <u>cls-hsg@unisg.ch</u>

As space is limited, kindly let us know whether you would like to participate at the apéro.

The conference will also be transmitted via **Zoom**. All information on this event is available on <u>www.cls.unisg.ch</u>

